

COUNTRIES, NATIONALITIES, LANGUAGES

(always with **capital letters**)

⇒ For people, the plural is made by adding **-s**.

Exceptions:

- ❖ words ending in **-s**, **-ch** or **-sh** → Example: the Swiss ; the French ; the English
- ❖ words ending in **-ese** → a Portuguese / the Portuguese ; the Japanese
- ❖ words ending in **-man** or **-woman** which change into **-men** or **-women**

País	COUNTRY	LANGUAGE	NATIONALITY
Finlândia	FINLAND	FINNISH	the FINNS
Portugal	PORTUGAL	PORTUGUESE	the PORTUGUESE
Noruega	NORWAY	NORWEGIAN	the NORWEGIANS
Espanha	SPAIN	SPANISH	the SPANIARDS
Dinamarca	DENMARK	DANISH	the DANES
Grécia	GREECE	GREEK	the GREEKS
Holanda	the NETHERLANDS	DUTCH	a Dutchman the DUTCH
Alemanha	GERMANY	GERMAN	the GERMANS
Itália	ITALY	ITALIAN	the ITALIANS
França	FRANCE	FRENCH	a Frenchman the FRENCH
Grã Bretanha	GREAT BRITAIN	ENGLISH	the BRITISH / <i>the BRITS</i>
Reino Unido	the UK (United Kingdom)	ENGLISH	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ the ENGLISH (*) ▪ the SCOTS ▪ the WELSH ▪ <i>the IRISH</i>
EUA	the USA	Am. ENGLISH	the AMERICANS

(*) an Englishman ; a Scotsman ; a Welshman ; an Irishman

← <http://dlestrangeiras.no.sapo.pt/english%20page/e-learning%20english.htm>

[Back to the E-LEARNING page](#)